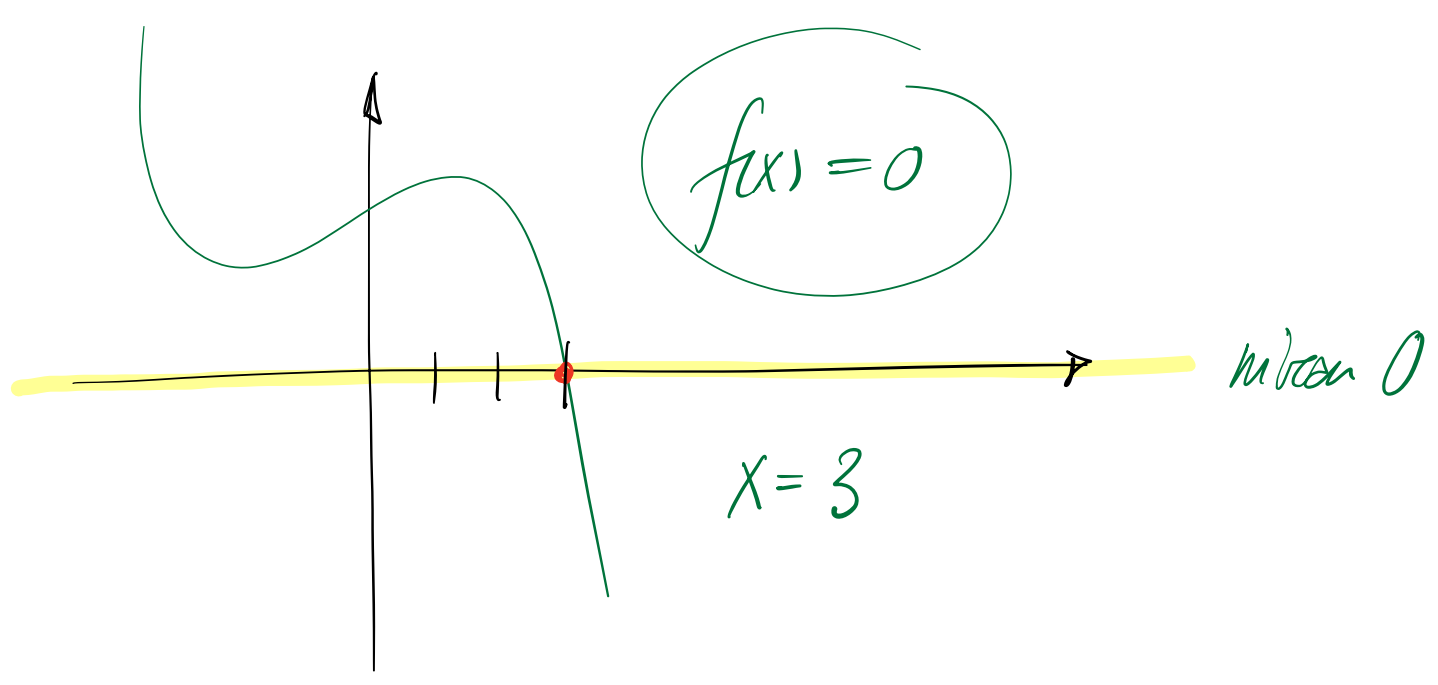
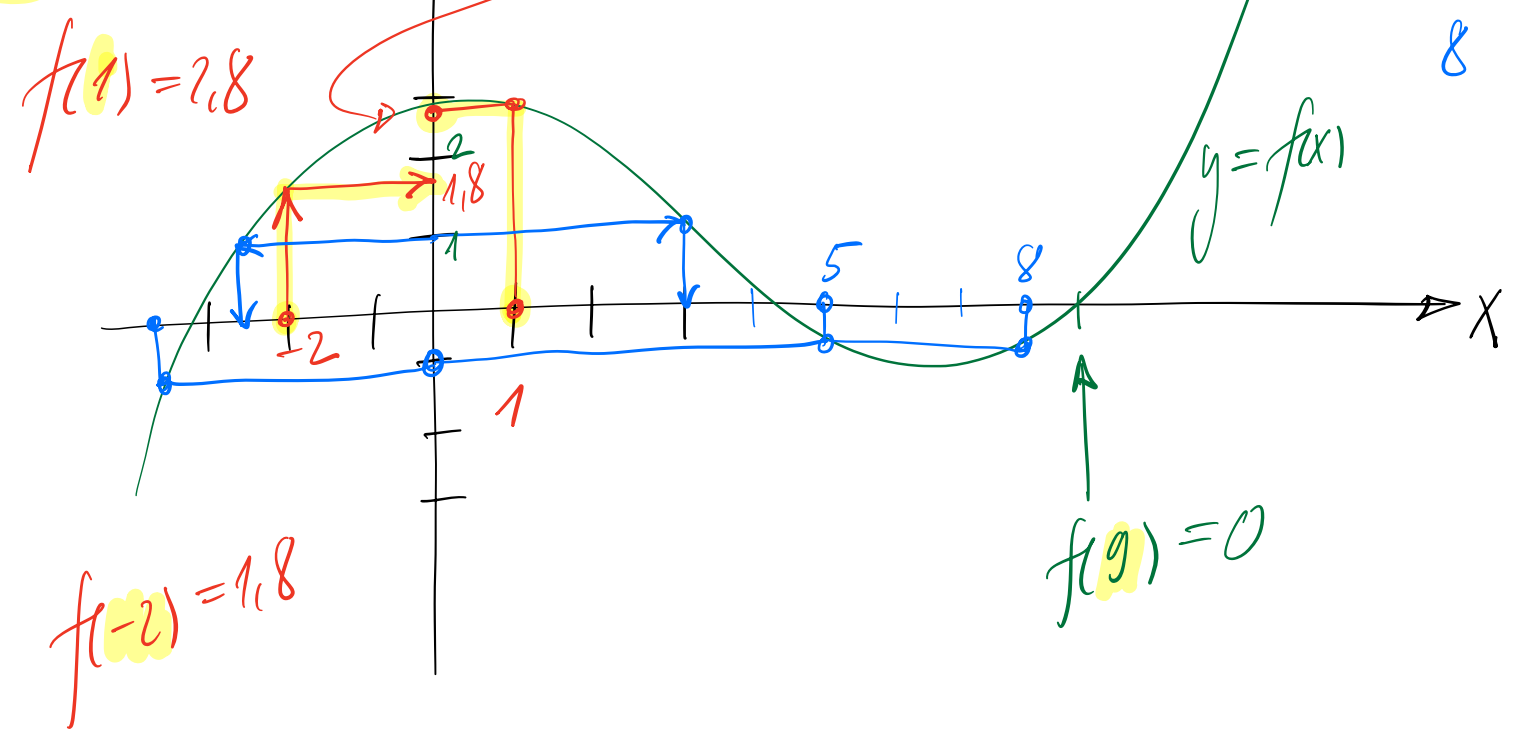


Image de 1 : $y \sim 2.8$

Antécédent(s) de -1 : -4
5
8



7.9 à 7.15 → Lundi 03/02/2026