

Nombre

$\mathbb{N}$

$\mathbb{Z}$

-7

$\mathbb{Q}$

$\mathbb{R}$

$\sqrt{2}$

Cordano

$\mathbb{C}$

1545

$$x^2 - 10x + 40 = 0$$

$$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac$$

$$a=1 \quad b=-10 \quad c=40$$

$$\Delta = 100 - 160 = -60$$

$$x = \frac{10 \pm \sqrt{-60}}{2} = \frac{2.5 \pm \sqrt{4 \cdot (-15)}}{2} = \frac{2.5 \pm 2\sqrt{-15}}{2}$$

$$= 5 \pm \sqrt{-15}$$

Quantité imaginaire

$$\sqrt{-1}$$

$$= 5 \pm \sqrt{15} \cdot \sqrt{-1}$$

$$\sqrt{-1} = i$$

$$= 5 \pm \sqrt{15} \cdot i$$

$$\Rightarrow -1 = i^2$$

$$= 5 \pm i\sqrt{15}$$

$$2 + bi$$

$$2, b \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$i^0 = 1$$

$$i^1 = i$$

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$i^3 = -i = i^2 \cdot i = -1 \cdot i$$

$$i^4 = 1 = i^2 \cdot i^2 = (-1)(-1)$$

$$i^5 = i = i^4 \cdot i = 1 \cdot i$$

$$i^6 = i^4 \cdot i^2 = -1$$

Exempli: $z_1 = 3 + 4i$

$$z_2 = 1 + i$$

$$z_1 + z_2 = 4 + 5i$$

$$z_2 - z_1 = -2 - 3i$$

$$\begin{aligned} z_1 z_2 &= (3 + 4i)(1 + i) = 3 + 3i + 4i + \underbrace{4i^2}_{-1} \\ &= 3 - 4 + 7i = -1 + 7i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{z_1}{z_2} &= \frac{3 + 4i}{1 + i} \cdot \boxed{\frac{1 - i}{1 - i}} = \frac{(3 + 4i)(1 - i)}{2} \\ &= \frac{7 + i}{2} = \frac{7}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i \end{aligned}$$

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b)$$

$$(1+i)(1-i) = 1 - i^2 = 2 \quad \text{dans } \mathbb{C}$$

Déf: Soit $z = a+bi \in \mathbb{C}$

$\bar{z} = a-bi$ est le conjugué de z .

Propriétés:

$$z + \bar{z} \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$z - \bar{z} \in i \cdot \mathbb{R}$$

$$z\bar{z} = |z|^2 \in \mathbb{R}$$

Déf: $|z| = \sqrt{a^2+b^2}$ si $z = a+bi \in \mathbb{C}$

Division

$$\frac{a+bi}{c+di} = \frac{a+bi}{c+di} \cdot \boxed{\frac{c-di}{c-di}} = \frac{(a+bi)(c-di)}{c^2 - d^2 i^2}$$

1

$$= \frac{(a+bi)(c-di)}{c^2 + d^2}$$

$$= 2' + 6' \cdot i$$