

Algèbre linéaire

1.2.6 / 1.2.8 / 1.2.10 / 1.2.19 / 1.2.28

« Aspects théoriques »

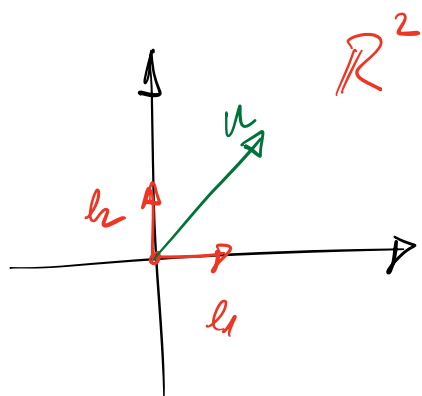
Esp. vect.

Base / dimension (nombre de vecteurs de la base)

Image / Noyau ← Application lin.

Changement de bases

indépend. lin. →
famille génératrice



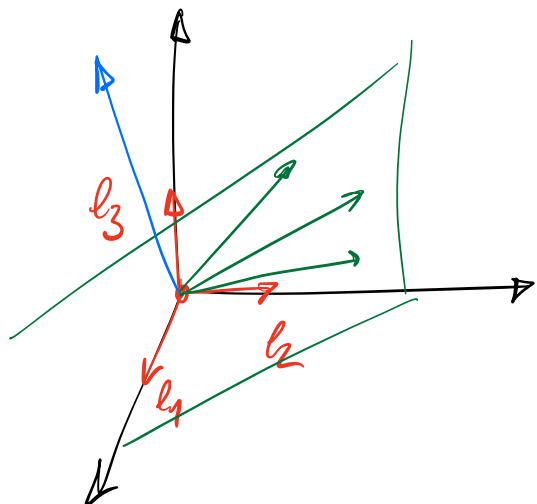
$$B = (l_1, l_2)$$

$$\dim \mathbb{R}^2 = 2$$

$$B' = (l_2, l_1)$$

l_1, l_2 famille libre / lin. indép.

l_1, l_2 génératrice : $u = x \cdot l_1 + y \cdot l_2$



$h: U \rightarrow V$ linéaire

$$\ker(h) = \{ u \in U \mid h(u) = 0 \}$$

$$h: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\ker(h) : \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\ker(h) = \{ 0 \}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 0 & x=0 \\ 2x+y=0 & \end{matrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

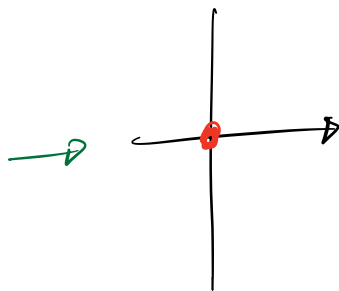
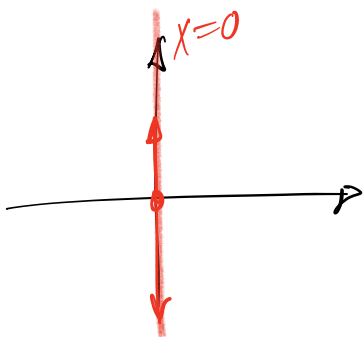
$$H' \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \cdot x + 0 \cdot y \\ 1 \cdot x + 0 \cdot y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H' = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\ker(h')$$
$$\begin{cases} x=0 \\ x=0 \end{cases}$$

$$\boxed{x=0}$$

$$1 \cdot x + 0 \cdot y + 0 = 0 \quad \text{droite}$$



$\ker(h')$ est la droite $x=0$
 $\{ (0, y) \mid y \in \mathbb{R} \}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ k \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.1 + k \cdot 0 \\ 0.1 + k \cdot 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$h: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3 \quad \text{donnée par } H = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 7 \\ 2 & 4 & 10 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Im}(h) = \text{Im}(H)$$

$h(e_1) \quad h(e_2) \quad h(e_3)$

extraire une

sans-famille
libre. ?

$$H \cdot e_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 7 \\ 2 & 4 & 10 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H \cdot e_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 7 \\ 2 & 4 & 10 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$H \cdot e_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 7 \\ 2 & 4 & 10 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 10 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 7 \\ 2 & 4 & 10 \\ -1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = x \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} + y \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + z \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 10 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 7 \\ 0 & -2 & -4 \\ 0 & 4 & 8 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} \boxed{1} & 3 & 7 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Im}(h) = \left\{ x \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} + y \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \mid x, y \in \mathbb{R} \right\} \text{ plan}$$

$$\dim(\text{Im}(h)) = 2$$

$$\dim(\text{Ker}(h)) = 1 \leftarrow \text{ker } h \text{ est une droite}$$

3 théor du rang: $\underbrace{\dim \text{Im} + \dim \text{Ker}}_{\text{dim esp. dép.}}$

dim esp. dép.

ker(h)

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

eq. param. de ker(h)

$$x = -3y - 7z$$

$$y = -2z$$

$$z = z$$

$$x = -z$$

$$y = -2z$$

$$z = z$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = k \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$