

Identités

$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$	$(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$
$(a + b)^3 = a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3$	$(a - b)^3 = a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3$
$(a + b)^n = \binom{n}{0}a^n + \binom{n}{1}a^{n-1}b + \binom{n}{2}a^{n-2}b^2 + \dots + \binom{n}{k}a^{n-k}b^k + \dots + \binom{n}{n}b^n$ coefficients binomiaux $\binom{n}{k}$, voir page 7	
$a^2 - b^2 = (a - b)(a + b)$	$a^2 + b^2$ n'est pas factorisable dans les réels
$a^3 - b^3 = (a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$	$a^3 + b^3 = (a + b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$
$a^n - b^n = (a - b)(a^{n-1} + a^{n-2}b + \dots + ab^{n-2} + b^{n-1})$	
$(a + b + c)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + 2ab + 2bc + 2ac$	

$$n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$1 + 2 + \dots + n$$

$$1 \quad n = 1$$

$$1 + 2 \quad n = 2$$

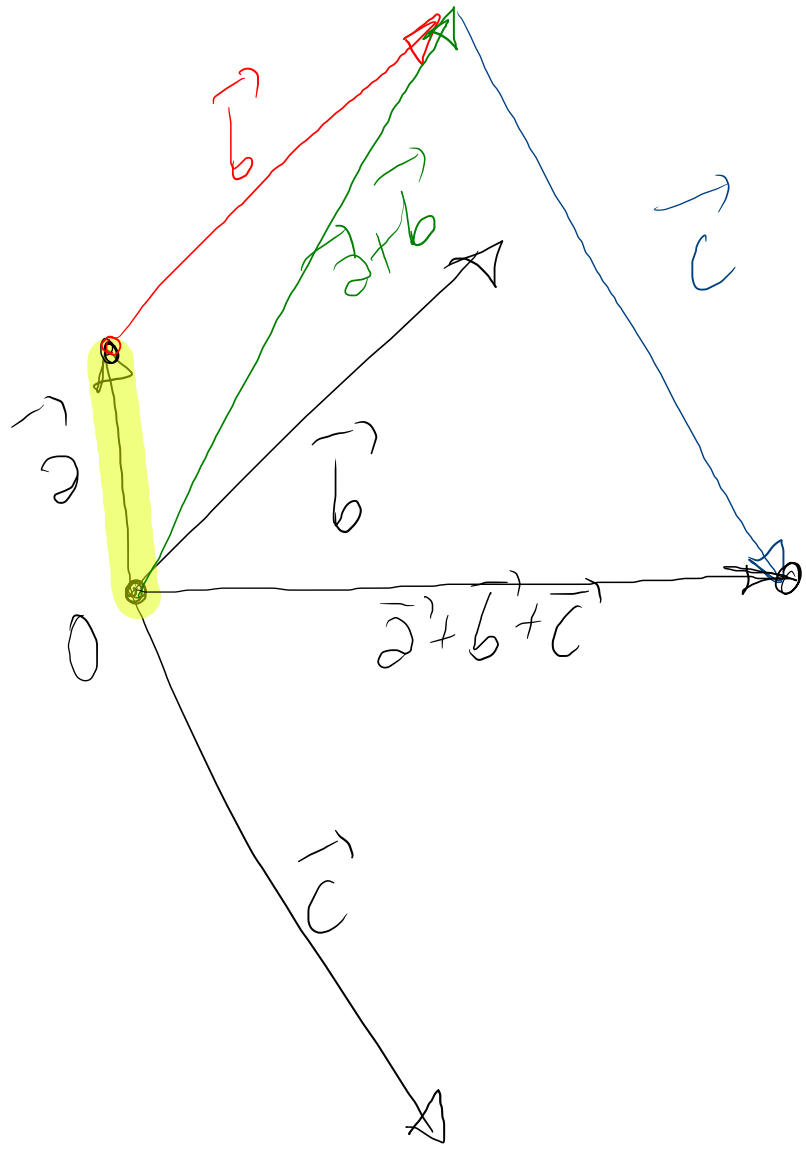
$$1 + 2 + 3 \quad n = 3$$


$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 \quad n = 4$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7 + 8$$

$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + \dots + n$$

$$n = 8$$



	$2x^3$	$-3x^2$	$5x$	-1	
$3x^3$	$6x^6$	$-9x^5$	$15x^4$		
$2x^2$	$4x^5$	$-6x^4$			
$-4x$	$-8x^4$				
2					

$$(2x^3 - 3x^2 + 5x - 1)(3x^3 - 2x^2 - 4x + 2) = 6x^6 - 4x^5 - 8x^4 + 4x^3 + \dots$$

1

1

2

2

4

8

16

32

64

⋮

2^n

n

$$\left(u + \frac{0}{4} \right) + \left(\frac{3u}{4} - \frac{5v}{6} \right) =$$

$$\frac{4u}{4} + \frac{3u}{4} + \frac{0}{4} - \frac{5v}{6} =$$

$$\frac{7u}{4} + \frac{6v - 4 \cdot 5v}{24} = \frac{7u}{4} + \frac{-14v}{24}$$

$$= \frac{7u}{4} - \frac{7v}{12}$$

$$\frac{18-20}{24} = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{9-10}{12} = -\frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{a}{b} - \frac{c}{d} = \frac{ad - bc}{bd}$$

$$A - (B - C) = A - B - (-C)$$
$$= A - B + C$$

$$p(x) = x^2 + 3$$
$$q(x) = 6x$$

$$\deg(p) = 2$$

$$\deg(6) = 0$$

$$\deg(q) = 1$$

$$r(a, b, c) = a^2 + 2ab^2 - 3c^3 + abc$$

$$\deg(r) = 3$$