

1.2.6

$$(2) \quad \vec{OA} + \vec{AB} = \vec{OB} \Rightarrow \vec{AB} = -\vec{OA} + \vec{OB} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{CB} = \vec{OA} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 1 \cdot \vec{OA} + 0 \cdot \vec{OB}$$

$$\vec{FA} = \vec{OB} = 0 \cdot \vec{OA} + 1 \cdot \vec{OB} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{EA} = \vec{EO} + \vec{OA} = \vec{OB} + \vec{OA} = \vec{OA} + \vec{OB} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \vec{EC} = \vec{EO} + \frac{1}{2} \vec{OC} = \vec{AB} + \frac{1}{2} \vec{OA}$$

$$= -\vec{OA} + \vec{OB} + \frac{1}{2} \vec{OA} = -\frac{1}{2} \vec{OA} + \vec{OB}$$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{EC} = -\vec{OA} + 2\vec{OB} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{DB} = \vec{EA} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{OA} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{EB} = 2\vec{OB} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{OB} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{OC} = \vec{AB} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

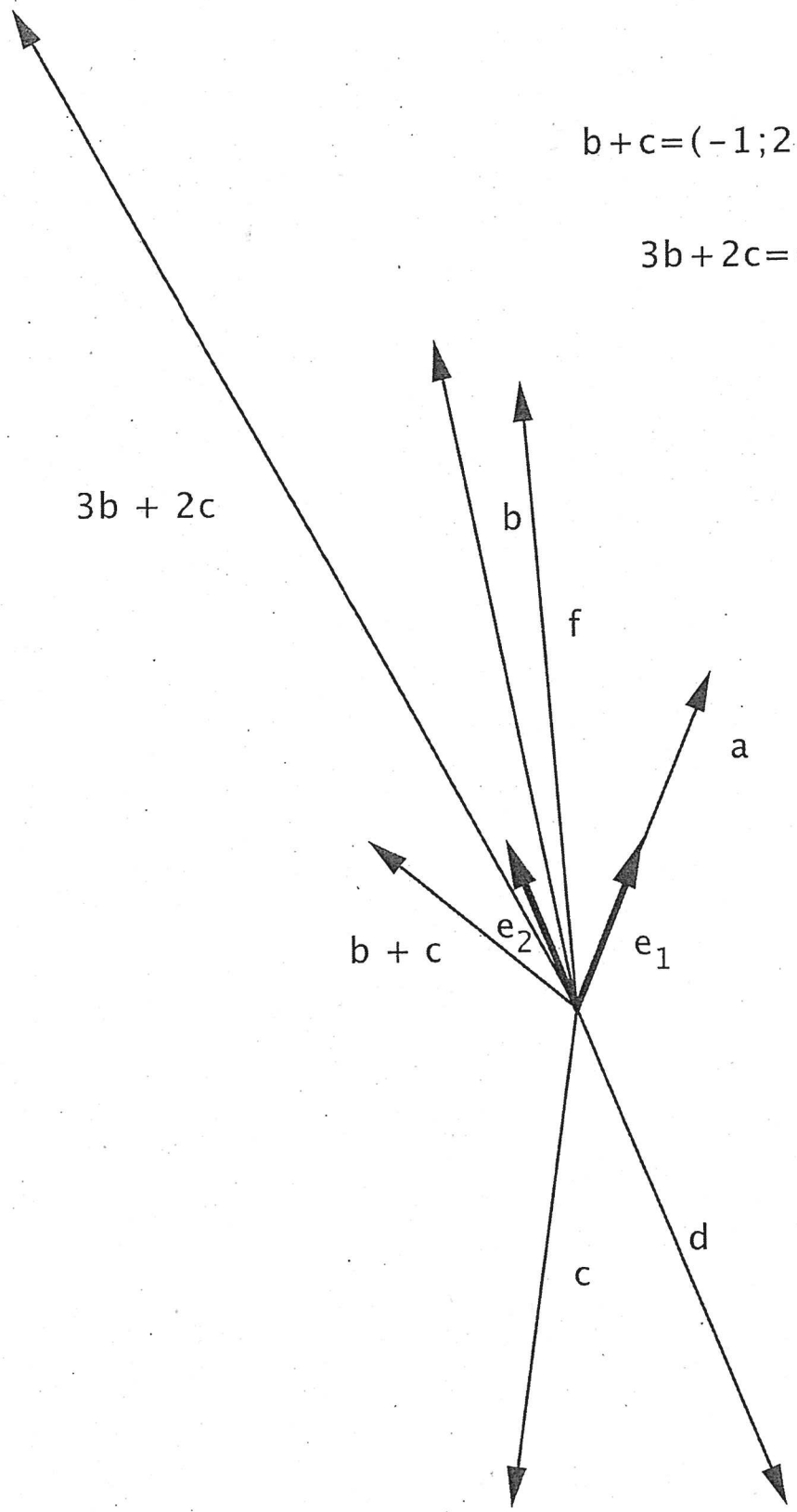
$$\vec{OD} = -\vec{OA} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{OE} = -\vec{OB} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.2.7

$$b+c=(-1;2)$$

$$3b+2c=(-1;7)$$



1.2.8

$$(a) \quad 3 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} - 4 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 15 - 16 + \frac{1}{2} \\ -9 + 16 + 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(b) \quad \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} - 2 \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 - 8 + \frac{1}{4} \\ -3 + 8 + 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{11}{4} \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(c) \quad -5 \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} - 3 \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} - 8 \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -25 - 12 - 4 \\ 15 + 12 + 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -41 \\ 27 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.2.9

$$k \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} + m \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 12 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 2k + 3m = 12 \\ 4k - 9m = -6 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 4k + 6m = 24 \\ 4k - 9m = -6 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow 15m = 30 \Rightarrow m = 2$$

$$\Rightarrow 2k + 6 = 12 \Rightarrow k = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow 3\vec{a} + 2\vec{b} = \vec{c}$$

1.2.10

$$\frac{3}{4} \vec{b} - \frac{1}{8} \vec{a} - \frac{3}{8} \vec{a} = \frac{9}{120} \vec{x} + \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{5}{3} \vec{b} - 2\vec{a}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{3}{4} \vec{b} - \frac{1}{2} \vec{a} = \frac{3}{40} \vec{x} + \frac{3}{2} \vec{b} - 2\vec{a}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{3}{40} \vec{x} = \frac{3}{4} \vec{b} - \frac{3}{2} \vec{b} + 2\vec{a} - \frac{1}{2} \vec{a}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{x} = \frac{40}{3} \left(-\frac{3}{4} \vec{b} + \frac{3}{2} \vec{a} \right)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{x} = \frac{40}{3} \left(-\frac{3}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{3}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 3/4 \end{pmatrix} \right)$$

$$= \frac{40}{3} \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{27}{20} - 6 \\ \frac{3}{8} + \frac{9}{8} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -98 \\ 20 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.2.11

$$(a) \quad \vec{e}_1 = 1 \cdot \vec{e}_1 + 0 \cdot \vec{e}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = 0 \cdot \vec{e}_1 + 1 \cdot \vec{e}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(b) \quad \text{On a} \quad \vec{e}_1 = \alpha_1 \vec{a} + \beta_1 \vec{b}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = \alpha_2 \vec{a} + \beta_2 \vec{b}$$

On écrit ces relations dans la base \mathcal{B} :

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \alpha_1 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \beta_1 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \alpha_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \beta_2 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \alpha_1 + 2\beta_1 = 1 \\ \alpha_1 + 3\beta_1 = 0 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} \alpha_2 + 2\beta_2 = 0 \\ \alpha_2 + 3\beta_2 = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \alpha_1 = 3 / \beta_1 = -1 \quad \alpha_2 = -2 / \beta_2 = 1$$

$$\vec{e}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vec{e}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.2.12

$$(2) \quad \vec{AB} = (1; 0; 0) \quad \vec{AC} = (1; 1; 0)$$

$$\vec{AD} = (0; 1; 0) \quad \vec{AE} = (0; 0; 1)$$

$$\vec{AF} = (1; 0; 1) \quad \vec{AG} = (1; 1; 1)$$

$$\vec{AH} = (0; 1; 1) \quad \vec{AM} = (1; 1; \frac{1}{2})$$

$$\vec{AS} = (1; \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}) \quad \vec{AR} = (1; \frac{1}{2}; 0)$$

$$\vec{AK} = (\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{2})$$

$$(6) \quad \vec{AB} = (0; -1; 0) \quad \vec{AC} = 2\vec{e}_3 - \vec{e}_2 = (0; -1; 2)$$

$$\vec{AD} = (0; 0; 2) \quad \vec{AE} = (2; 0; 0) \quad \vec{AF} = (2; -1; 0)$$

$$\vec{AG} = (2; -1; 2) \quad \vec{AH} = (2; 0; 2) \quad \vec{AM} = (1; -1; 2)$$

$$\vec{AS} = (1; -1; 1) \quad \vec{AR} = (0; -1; 1)$$

$$\vec{AK} = (1; -\frac{1}{2}; 1)$$

1.2.13

$$(a) \quad \vec{v} + 2\vec{a} = \vec{b} - 2\vec{c}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{v} = \vec{b} - 2\vec{c} - 2\vec{a}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 3 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} - 2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} - 2 \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 9-12 \\ 3+6+4 \\ -3-4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 13 \\ -7 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(b) \quad 5\vec{t} - \vec{a} = \frac{3}{2}(2\vec{c} - \frac{3}{2}\vec{t}) + \frac{5}{6}\vec{b}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 5\vec{t} - \vec{a} = 3\vec{c} - \frac{9}{4}\vec{t} + \frac{5}{6}\vec{b}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 5\vec{t} + \frac{9}{4}\vec{t} = \vec{a} + 3\vec{c} + \frac{5}{6}\vec{b}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{29}{4}\vec{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 3 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{5}{6} \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ 3 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \frac{29}{4}\vec{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 33/3 \\ -17/2 \\ 7/2 \end{pmatrix} \Leftrightarrow \vec{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 44/29 \\ 129 \\ -34/29 \\ 14/29 \end{pmatrix}$$